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14SCS14

**First Semester M.Tech Degree Examination, Dec.2014/Jan.2015**  
**Multicore Architecture and Programming**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.**

1.
  - a. What are the motivations for concurrency in software? Discuss the reasons for concurrency in software is important. (05 Marks)
  - b. Describe the Flynn's taxonomy and classification. (08 Marks)
  - c. What is Virtualization? Describe the different virtualizations used in modern computers. (07 Marks)
2.
  - a. Describe the different decomposition techniques with example. List the implications of decomposition techniques. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is error diffusion? Explain the steps involved in error diffusion algorithm with example. (10 Marks)
3.
  - a. What are the principles used to perform synchronization? Explain them with necessity pseudocodes. (10 Marks)
  - b. Describe the different models of message passing in the context of multi threading environment. (06 Marks)
  - c. Define the following : i) Fence ii) Barrier. (04 Marks)
4.
  - a. Describe the different parameters for the basic thread creation mechanism Create Thread () provided by the Microsoft. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a code for communicating between threads by using windows events. (10 Marks)
5.
  - a. Write a note on :  
i) Thread priority and ii) Processor affinity. (10 Marks)
  - b. Write a program to obtain the basic processes data from windows. (05 Marks)
  - c. Write a program to create fibers that print an identifying message to the console. (05 Marks)
6.
  - a. What are the challenges in threading a loop? Explain any four. (08 Marks)
  - b. What is the need of minimizing threading overhead? List the measured costs of a set of open MP constructs on a 4 – way intel xeon processor based system. (07 Marks)
  - c. With diagram, explain the Intel Task queuing extension to open MP. (05 Marks)
7.
  - a. What are the difficulties in debugging an Open MP program? Mention the guidelines for debugging Open MP program. (06 Marks)
  - b. In parallel programming model too many threads can degrade the performance. Discuss any five. (10 Marks)
  - c. What are the four conditions that may lead the dead lock to occur? (04 Marks)
8.
  - a. Discuss the reasons for locks to be heavily contended. Explain the solutions for heavily contended locks. (06 Marks)
  - b. Describe any two issues of multi core processors suppose to take care about memory. (10 Marks)
  - c. Discuss the two rules that cover typical programming on IA 32 architecture. (04 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.